



Safety Integrated for Process Automation

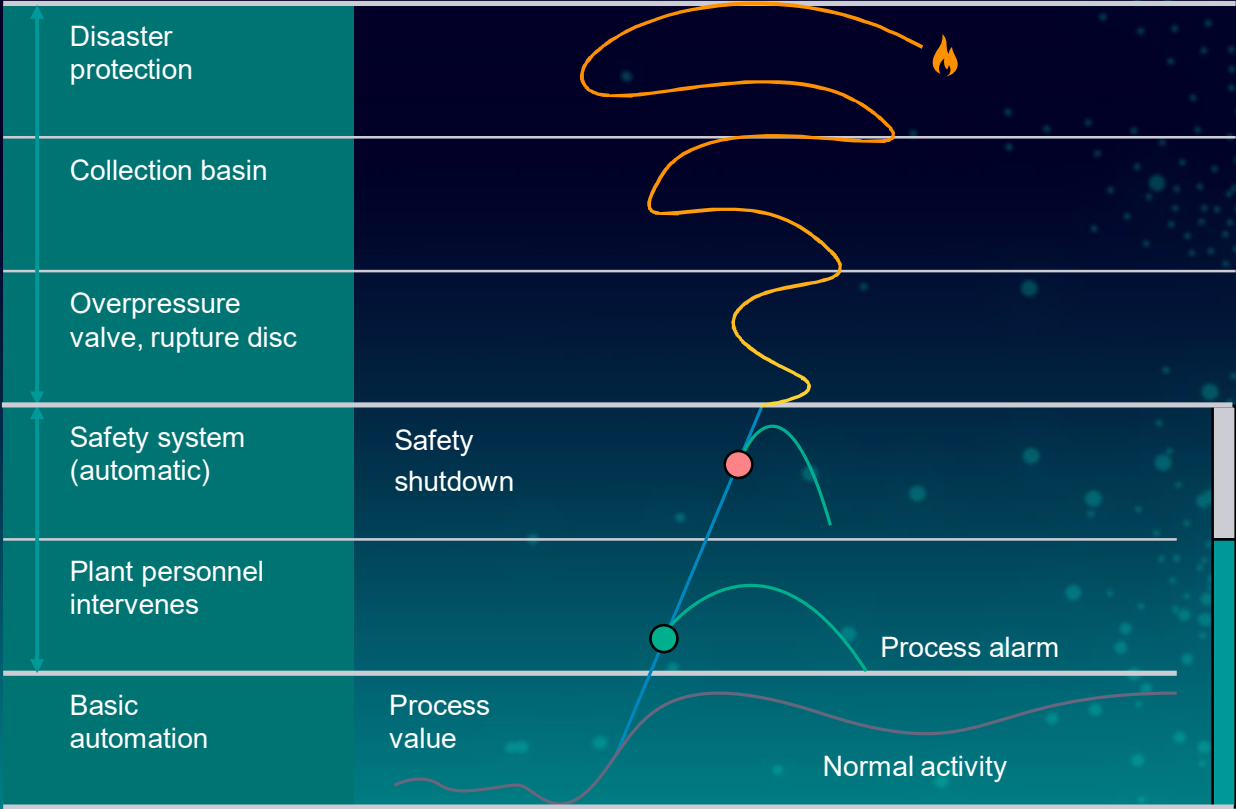
Safe and Secure | siemens.com/process-safety

Jussi Salomaa & Timo Laakso

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Safety concept



Disaster protection

Passive protection

Active protection

Safety Instrumented System (SIS)

Process control system

Risk Reduction

The Approach of Safety



“Zero risk” is not feasible.

International safety standards

IEC61508

IEC 61508 serves as the basic standard and basis for safety standardization. It covers all areas where electrical, electronic or PLC systems are used to realize safety-related protection functions.



IEC61511

There are sector-specific standards based on IEC 61508, such as IEC 61511 for the process industry, IEC 61513 for the nuclear industry or IEC 62061 for machinery. These sector standards are important for planners and operators of corresponding plants.



Safety Integrity Levels (SIL) (Low Demand mode)

Probability of failure on demand

$1/\text{PFD} =$
Risk Reduction Factor



| Safety Integrity Level | Probability of failure on demand (PFD) per year (Demand mode of operation) | Risk Reduction Factor = $1/\text{PFD}$ |
|------------------------|---|---|
| SIL 4 | $\geq 10^{-5}$ to $< 10^{-4}$ | 100,000 to 10,000 |
| SIL 3 | $\geq 10^{-4}$ to $< 10^{-3}$ | 10,000 to 1,000 |
| SIL 2 | $\geq 10^{-3}$ to $< 10^{-2}$ | 1,000 to 100 |
| SIL 1 | $\geq 10^{-2}$ to $< 10^{-1}$ | 100 to 10 |

SIL: A performance criteria of a SIF (Safety Instrumented Function) and the SIS (Safety Instrumented System), describes the probability of failure on demand.

International Standard IEC 61508 – Certification bodies

IEC61508

Certification according IEC 61508/11



Safety Integrated IN DCS system

Overview

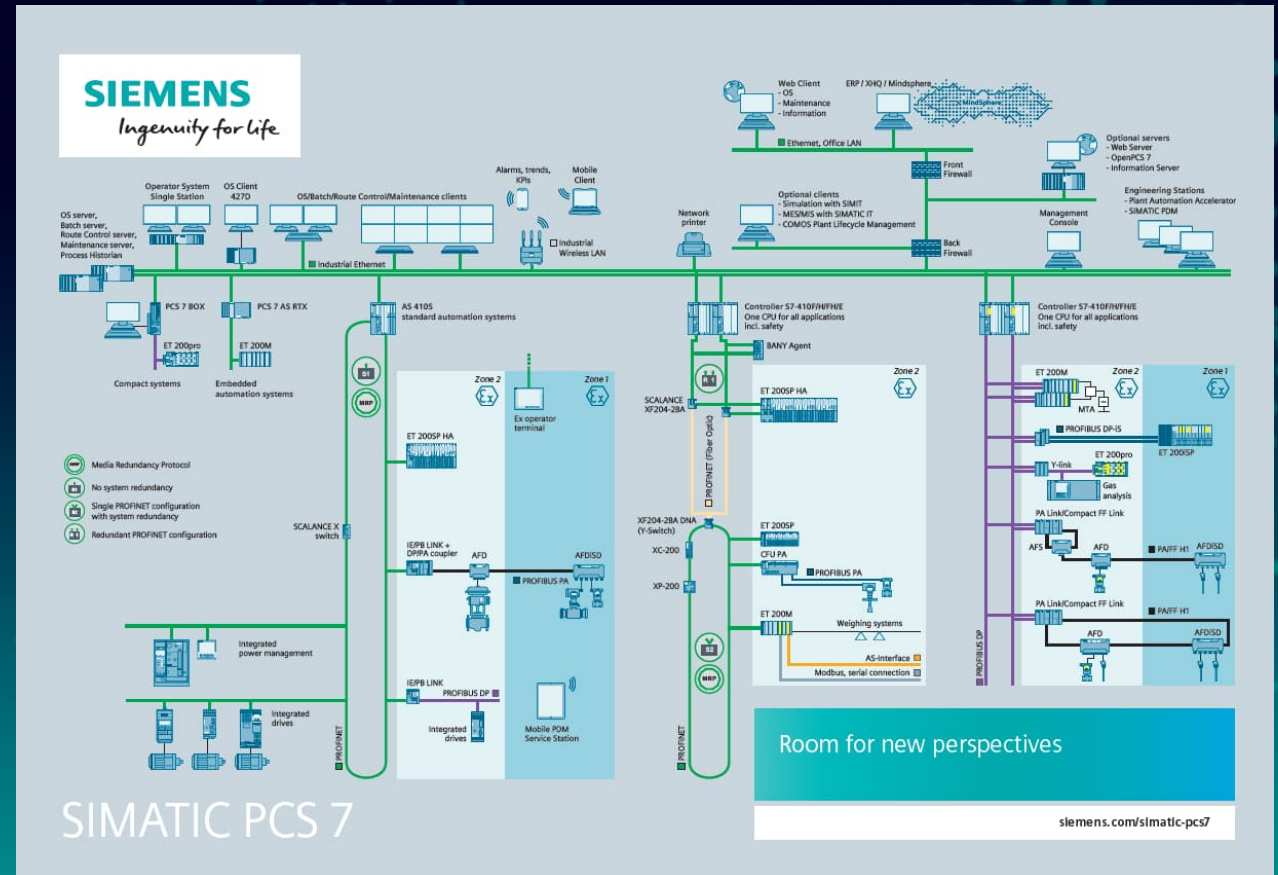
Introduction

SIMATIC PCS 7 – System Overview and integrated safety

Plant Control
Process Management level
(SCADA, MES, IT/ERP)

Process Control
Automation level

Field level
(Sensors, I/O's, Actuator, Smart Devices)



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Scalable Range of Safety Controllers and I/O

Certified for the use
up to SIL 3

The CPU 410 is a powerful controller for system and failsafe solutions in the process automation

- Based on SIMATIC F Systems Library
- Physical separation of controllers possible
- Changes to the configuration during operation
- Failsafe and high availability versions
- Hot swapping
- Operation temperature 0...70° Celsius



SIMATIC ET 200SP HA The high-performance I/O for process automation

Compact and modular I/O series

- Dimensions: 200 x 163 x 22,5 mm
- Up to 56 modules per rack

Designed for the process industries

- -40°...+70°C by horizontal mounting
- Conformal coating - protection against harsh environment
- NAMUR NE21, immunity to interference
- Operation up to 4,000 m above sea level

Highest availability

- Redundant power supply
- Redundant PROFINET
- Redundant I/O modules



Remote IO

Overview SIMATIC ET 200SP HA Failsafe Modules

Features

- Compact modular I/O-series
- Designed for the process industries
- High availability due redundancy
- Fast and ease wiring

Scan QR code
to learn more
about ET200SP



Modules

F-DI 16 x 24V DC HA

F-DQ 10 x 24V DC/2 A HA

F-AI 8 x 0/4...20 mA HART HA

Features

16-channel input module, SIL 3/Cat. 4/Plc

10-channel output module, SIL 3/Cat. 4/Plc, 24V DC/2 A

8-channel analogue input module, SIL3/Cat. 4/Plc, 4...20 mA HART

Benefits

- Up to 56 Modules per rack
- Environment temperature -40° ...+70° C (installation), usable up to 4,000 m
- Integrated redundancy (power supply, PROFINET, I/O-Modules)



Remote IO for the Hazardous Area SIMATIC ET 200iSP

Failsafe modules for SIMATIC ET 200iSP

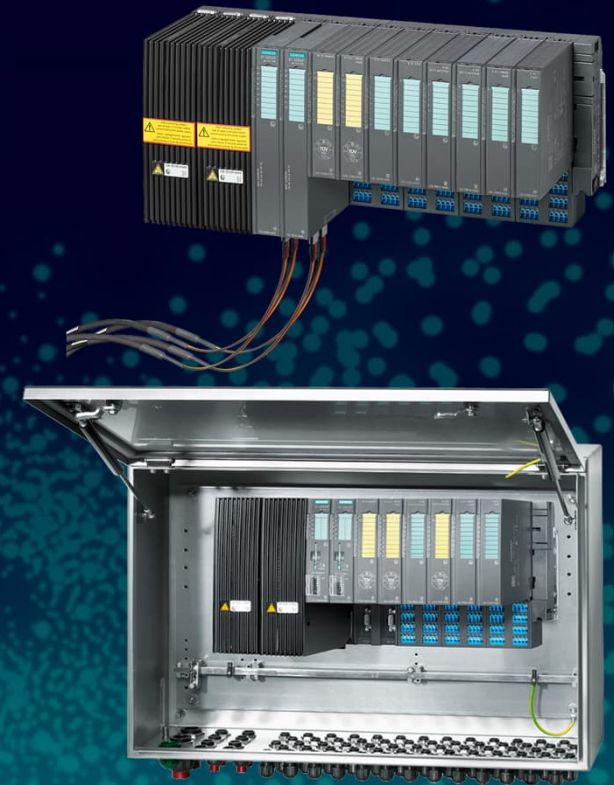
Features

**3 failsafe modules to install directly
in Ex-zone 1/21; up to SIL 3, PLe**

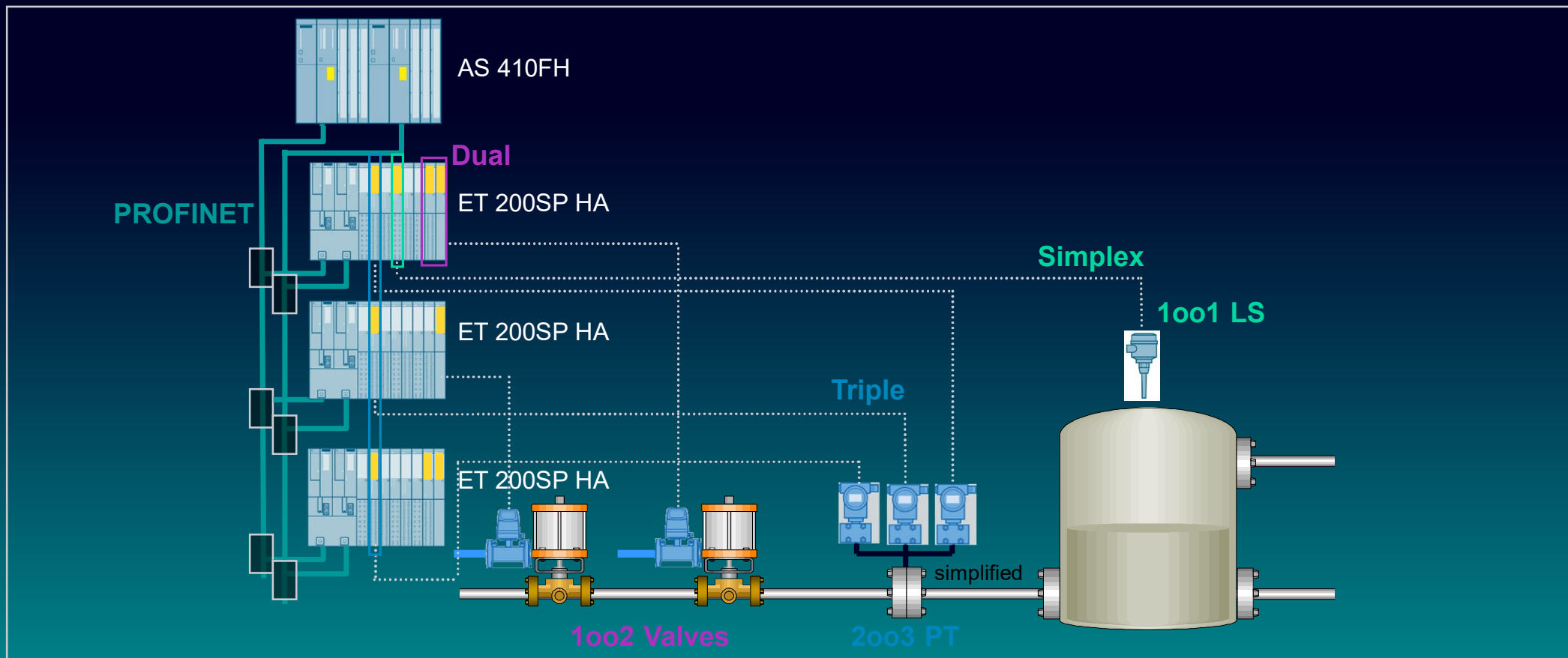
- Digital Input Module F-DI8 NAMUR
- Digital Output Module F-DO4, 17.4 V DC 40 mA
- Analogue Input Module F-AI4 HART

Customer benefits

- Reduced installation effort by using ET 200iSP compared to traditional solutions (with Ex barriers)
- Diagnostics (e.g., line monitoring) to the field sensors and actuators
- SIL calculation advantages (no Ex barriers)
- Complete portfolio – failsafe protection in Ex-Zone 1 especially for applications like ESD (Emergency Shut Down), boiler protection (e.g., at biogas plants), fire-extinguishing system or gas/fire detection

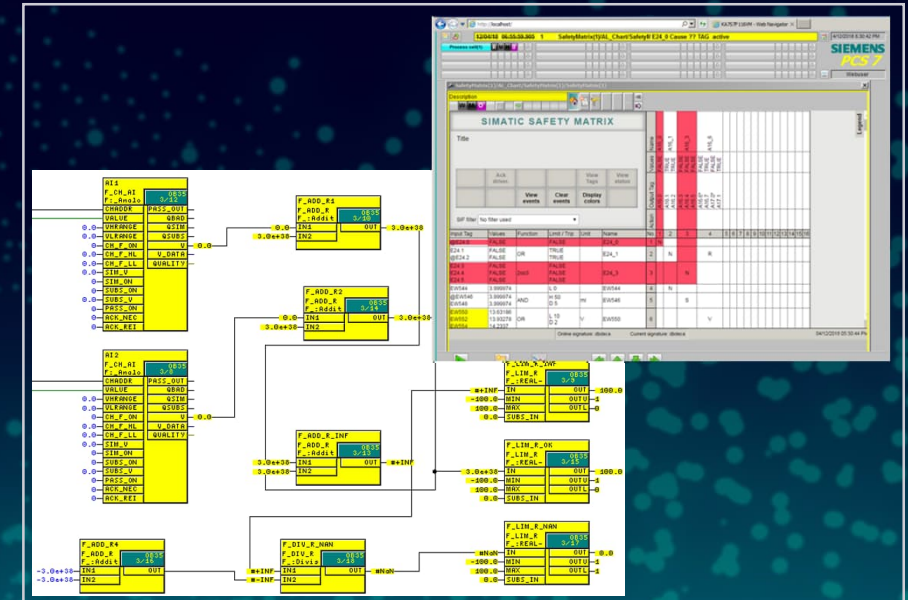


Flexible Modular Redundancy – FMR With PROFIBUS or PROFINET



SIMATIC S7-400F/FH with S7 F Systems and SIMATIC S7 Safety Matrix

- STEP 7 option package or Safety Matrix with PCS 7 for configuring Safety Functions in S7-410 Controller (CPU410, CPU410E) as well as S7-400F and S7-400FH
- Simplifies the documentation of the safety programs, e.g., by administration of signatures



The configuration of the safety programs can be done on the one hand with function block language (CFC) or on the other hand with Cause & Effect tool SIMATIC S7 Safety Matrix.

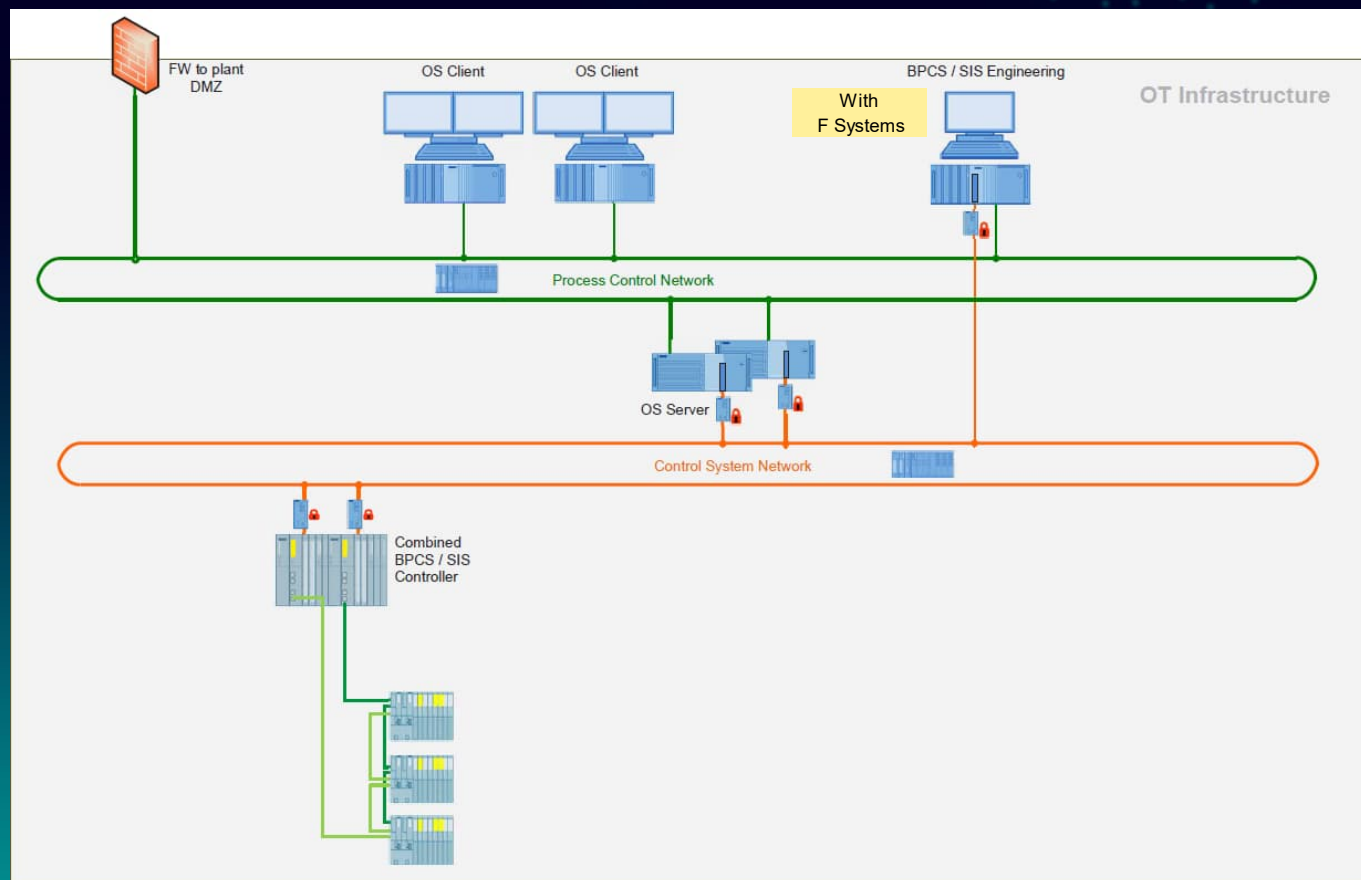


Security Relationship between Functional Safety & Cybersecurity

**Cyber security
referenced in
functional safety
standards
IEC 62443**

PCS 7 SIS Architectures

Fully Integrated Architecture



PC environment

- DMZ / Firewall
- Whitelisting / Antivirus / VPN
- Access protection (Windows, BIOS)

Engineering-Tool

- Access protection project (SIMATIC LOGON)
- Access protection SIS Part (F-Password)

Communication

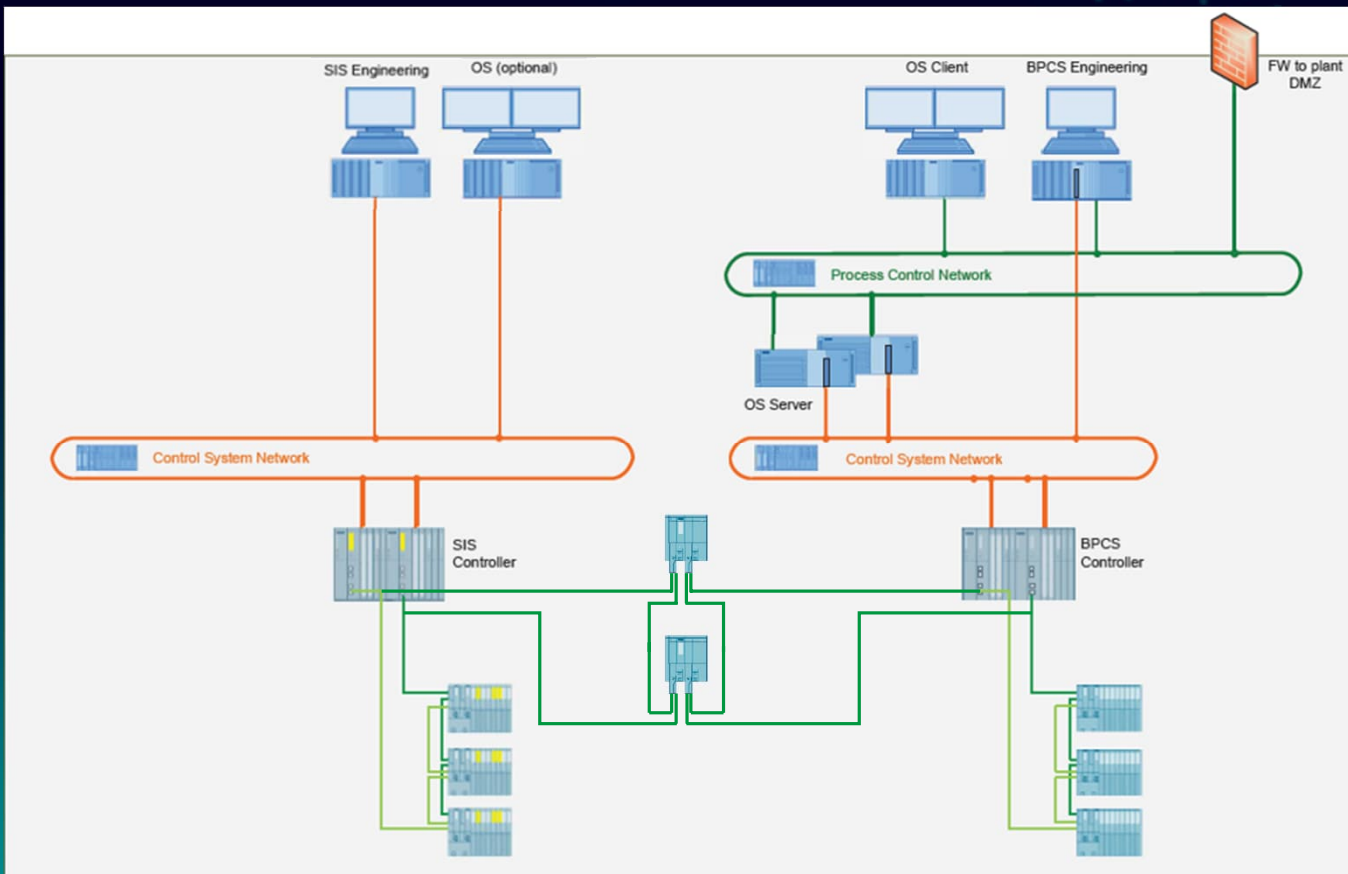
- Firewall / VPN

Control system

- Access protection CPU (CPU-Password)

PCS 7 SIS Architectures

Interfaced Architecture with PN/PN Coupler



Major changes

- Physically separated SIS and BPCS
- Communication between SIS and BPCS via Fieldbus with PN/PN Coupler
- Avoidance of single point of failure with the usage of redundant PN/PN Coupler
- Operating and Monitoring of the SIS Controller via a separate OS in the SIS Structure



Redundant Systems SIMATIC S7-1500 R/HF

Technical Details / V19

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SIMATIC S7-1500 Redundant Systems

System Overview

Consistent concept –
Identical
Synchronization process

CPU Type

Synchronization

Hot-Standby

Max distance between CPUs

PROFINET System Redundancy

Structure of the PROFINET network

Redundant S7-1500R



CPU 1513R / CPU 1515R

via **PROFINET Ring (MRP)**

Yes fail-over time ca. 300 ms

100 m, with media converters a few km

S2 and S1 switched

MRP Ring

High Available S7-1500H



CPU 1517H / CPU 1518HF

via **Sync-Module / FO**

Yes fail-over time ca. 50 ms

40 km

R1, S2 and switched S1

Any

Safety for Redundant Systems

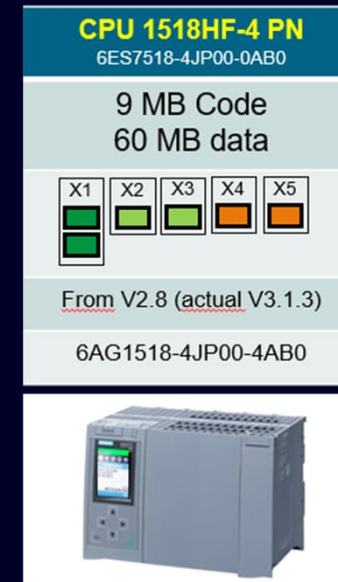
Realize Safety Applications with redundant Controller

High Availability + Failsafe = CPU 1518HF

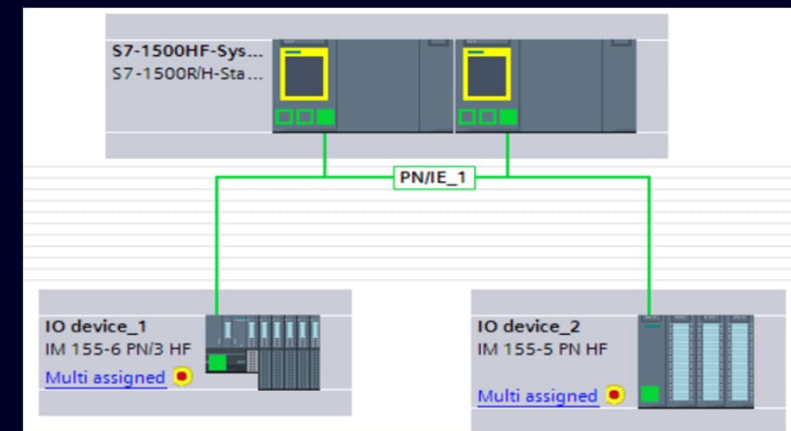
- Engineering with STEP 7 Professional V17 and STEP 7 Safety
- Safety programming as with non-redundant fail-safe PLC
- Supported PROFIsafe Communication
- Supports flexible F-Link (safe controller/controller communication)
- Fail-over scenario without stop the safety program

Fast Commissioning Mode

- The Fast Commissioning Mode in deactivated safety mode allows short turnaround times:
 - Faster compile time of the F program
 - In this mode, the F program can also be loaded in the System State RUN
 - To change back to the safety mode, a STOP-RUN transition is required

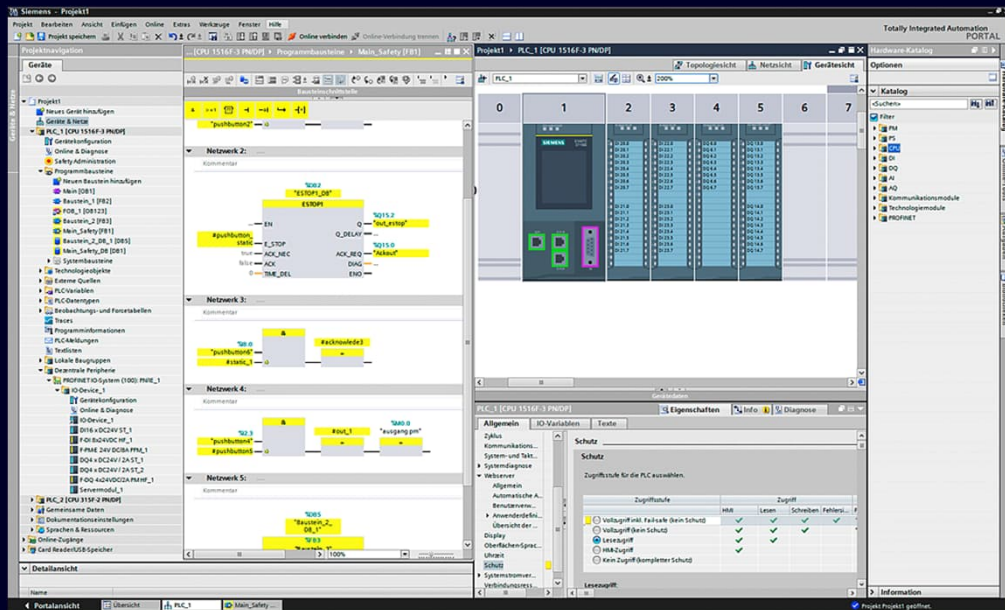


Certified for the use
up to SIL 3



Engineering made easy – SIMATIC Safety in the TIA Portal V19

Fail-safe engineering

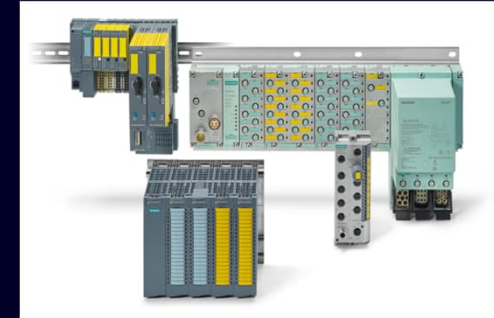


STEP 7 Safety Basic and Advanced

Fail-safe controller



Fail-safe I/O

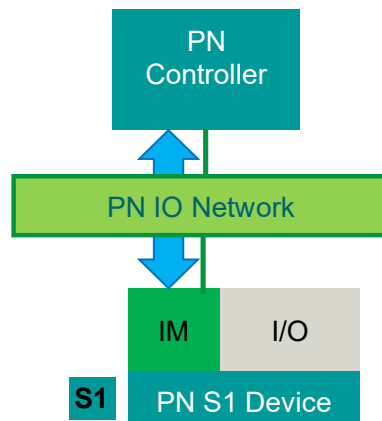


PROFINET System Redundancy

Redundancy operating modes with PROFINET

Without System Redundancy

- **Single** Interface Module
- **1** connection to the controller

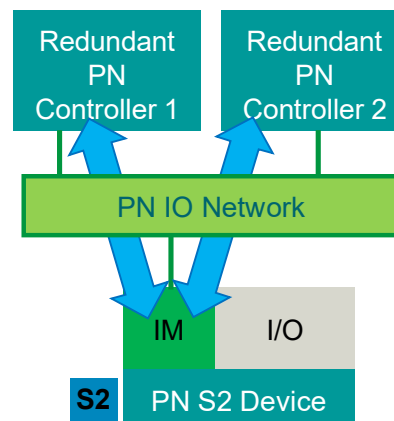


PN S1 devices can also be operated on redundant controllers S7-1500 R/H with the "Switched S1" function

No redundancy

System Redundancy S2

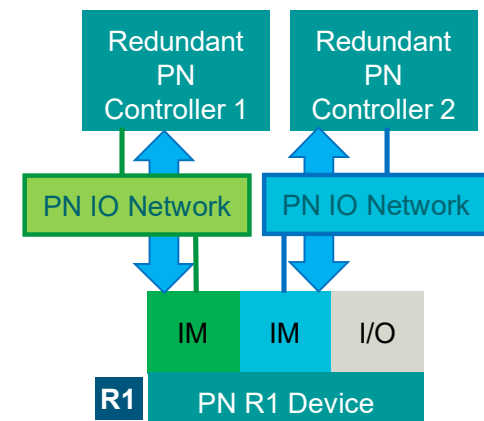
- **Single** Interface Module
- **2** connections to red. controllers



Controller Redundancy

System Redundancy R1

- **Redundant** Interface Module
- **2x1** connection to red. controller






- Controller Redundancy
- Network Redundancy
- IM Redundancy

Availability

Details on PN System Redundancy operating modes: See <https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109756450>

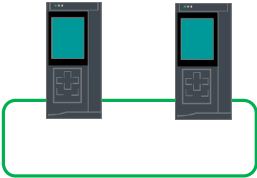


PROFINET System Redundancy

Support of PN System Redundancy with SIMATIC S7-1500

| | S7-1500 (Non-redundant) | S7-1500R | S7-1500HF |
|---|--|---|---|
| |  |  |  |
| S1 Operation of PN devices without System Redundancy | Yes | Yes (Switched S1) | Yes (Switched S1) |
| S2 Operation of PN devices with S2 System Redundancy | Yes (S1 mode only) | Yes | Yes |
| R1 Operation of PN devices with R1 System Redundancy | No | No | Yes from firmware V3.0 and TIA Portal V18 |

Network configuration with S7-1500R/H




Overview

| | S7-1500R | | S7-1500H/HF | | S7-1500H/HF | |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| Controller |  | |  | |  | |
| PROFINET Topology | MRP Ring  | | MRP Ring  | Line  From FW V3.0 | Redundant MRP Ring  From FW V3.0 | Redundant line  From FW V3.0 |
| Additional Topologies | MRP-Interconnection | | MRP-Interconnection, combined topology | | MRP-Interconnection, combined topology | |
| IO-Devices System Redundancy ¹⁾ |  | |  | |  | |

PROFINET System Redundancy

Siemens I/O systems with PN S2 function (I)

S2

| Product | | Article |
|--|--|---|
| ET 200SP IM155-6 PN HF (FW>=4.2) IM 155-6MF (Multi Fieldbus) |  | 6ES7155-6AU01-0CN0 6ES7155-6AU30-0CN0 6ES7155-6MU00-0CN0 |
| ET 200MP IM155-5 PN HF (FW>=4.2) Also with active backplane bus for pulling/plugging in operation |  | 6ES7155-5AA00-0AC0 6ES7590-0BL00-0AA0 The active backplane bus allows the pulling and plugging of ET 200MP modules while the CPU is in operation. |
| ET 200eco PN M12-L (from FW 1.1) |  | 6ES7 14*-6**00-0BB0 |
| PN/PN coupler |  | 6ES7158-3AD10-0XA0 |

Overview in detail: <https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/102325771>

| System Redundancy R1

PROFINET System Redundancy

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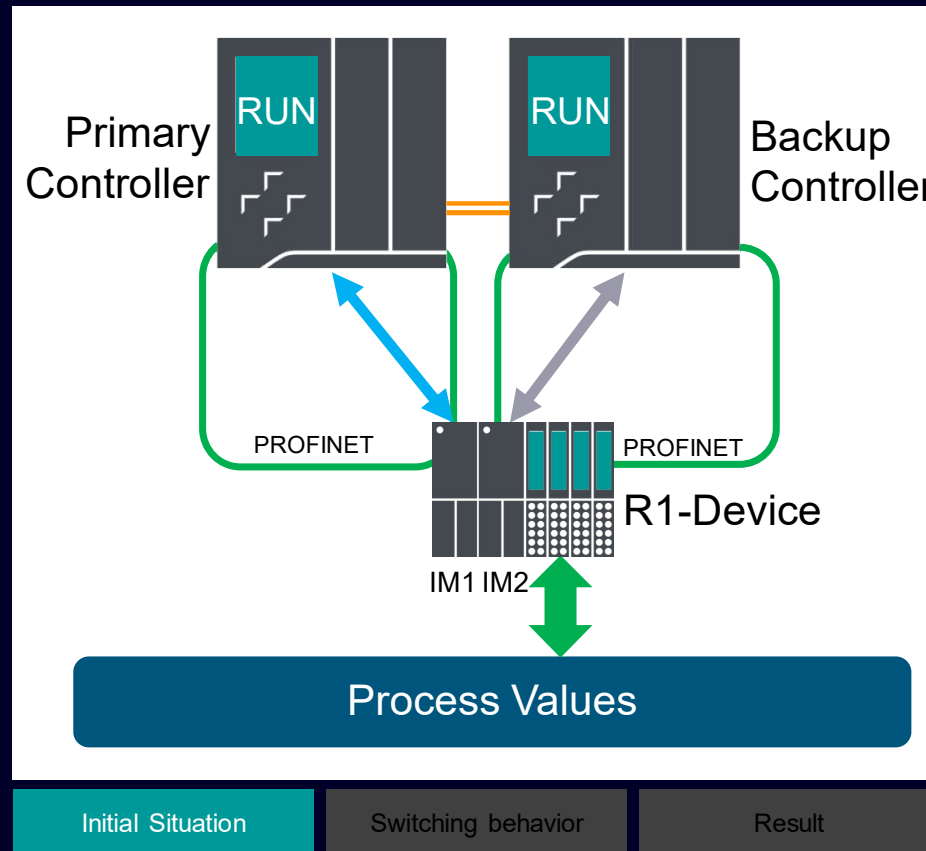
Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1

Initial situation

R1

Primary Controller is connected to
Interface Module 1 (IM1)
Backup Controller is connected to
Interface Module 2 (IM2)

Process values are exchanged



Primary AR

Backup AR

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Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1

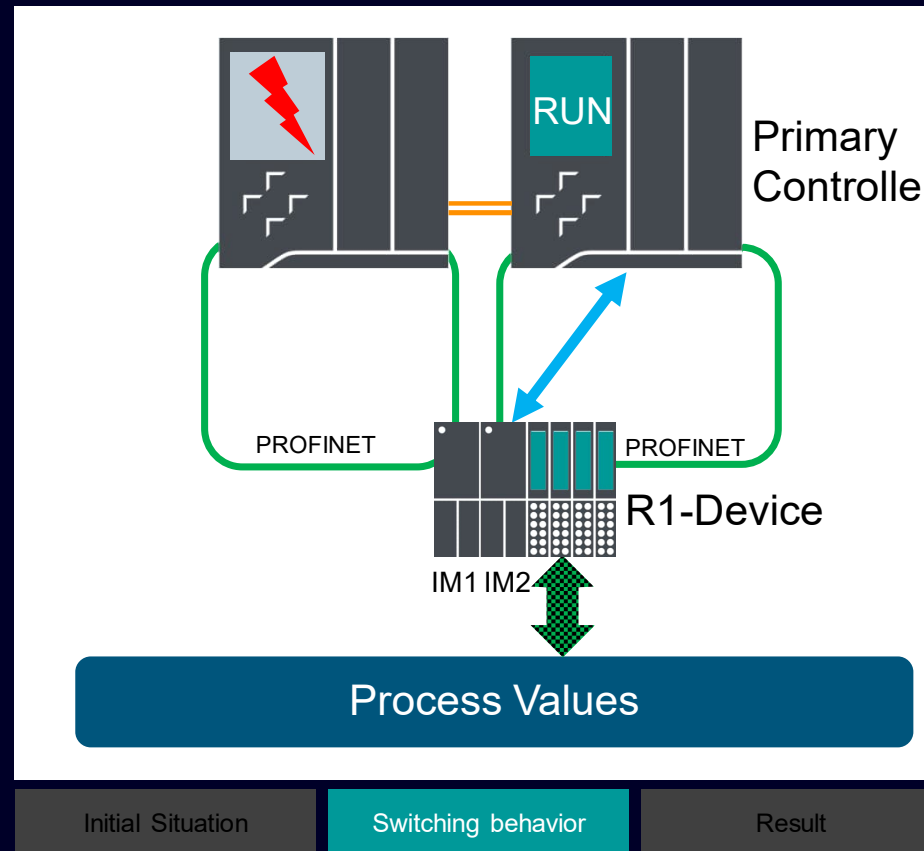
Scenario: One controller fails – switching process begins

R1

Remaining controller takes over automatically.
The existing connection is activated

Process values are used for a very short time¹⁾ frozen:
I/O values remain at the last value

¹⁾ Duration approx. 40ms



Primary AR

Backup AR

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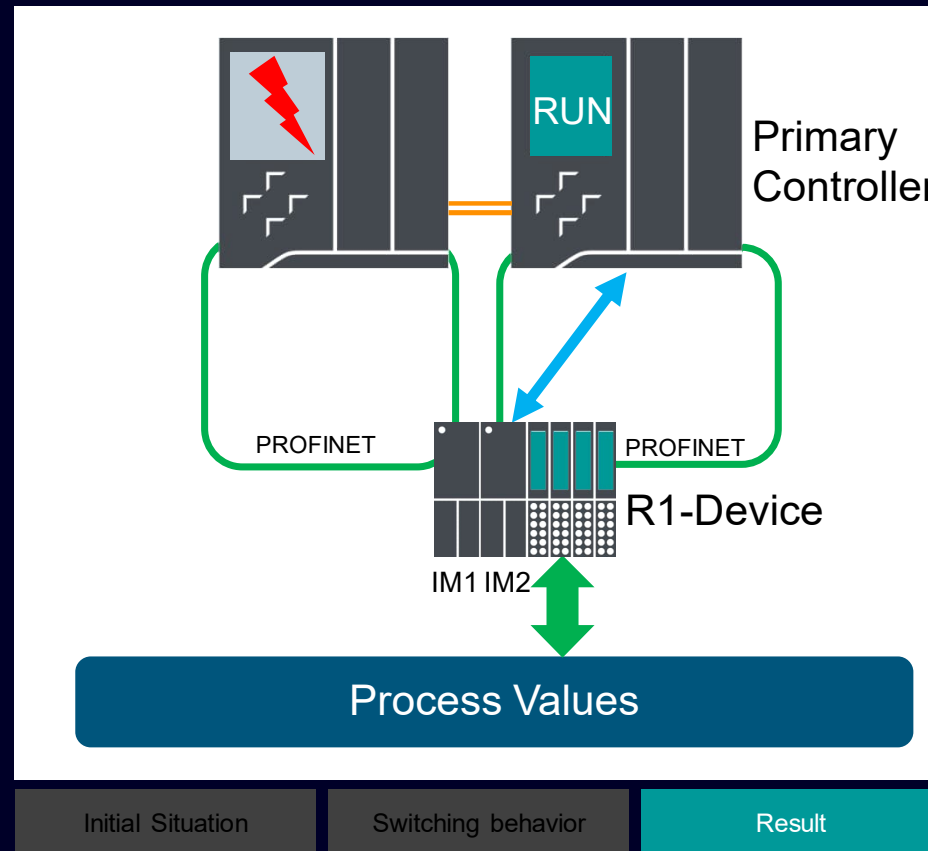
Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1

Scenario: One controller fails - operation complete

R1

Remaining controller has a connection to interface module 2

Process values are exchanged



Primary AR




Backup AR

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PROFINET System Redundancy

Siemens I/O systems with PN R1 function

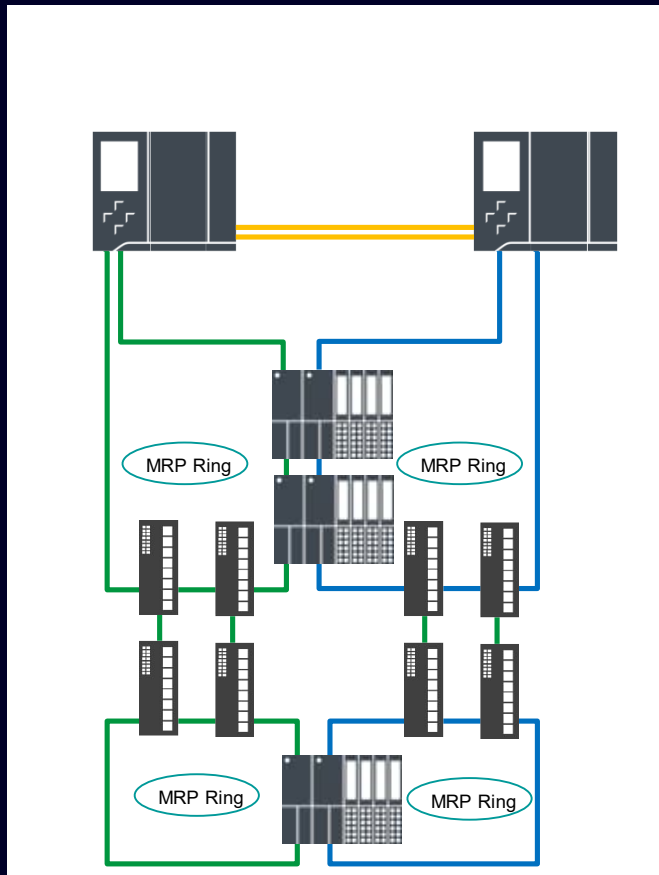
R1

| Product | | Article |
|--|--|--------------------|
| ET 200SP IM155-6 PN R1(with redundant IM) (with F-Modules) |  | 6ES7155-6AU00-0HM0 |
| ET 200SP HA IM155-6 PN HA (with redundant IM) (without F-Modules) |  | 6DL1155-6AU00-0PM0 |
| ET 200iSP IM155-6 PN HA (with redundant IM) (with F-Modules) |  | 6ES7152-1BA00-0AB0 |

Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF

Ring topology for S7-1500HF – extended with MRP Interconnection

R1



Redundant ring coupling via MRP interconnection

- Redundant R1 rings can also be connected via MRP interconnection
- Thanks to redundant switch architecture, the coupled network remains functional even if one switch fails.
- Up to 50 devices can be connected per ring → The total number of participants of an H CPU can also be achieved without spur lines.
- Can be used with the following SCALANCE switches:
XR500, XM400, XC200, XF204-2BA, XP200

Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF

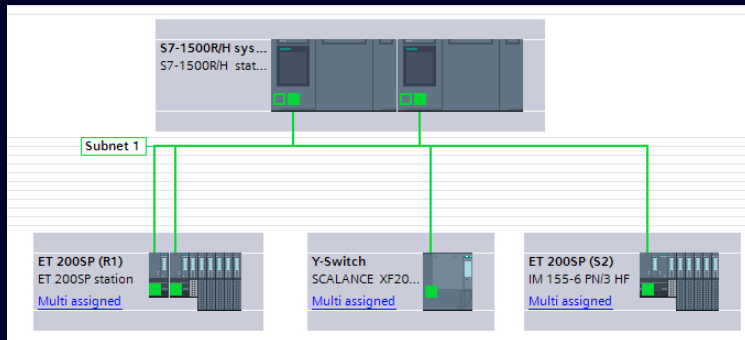
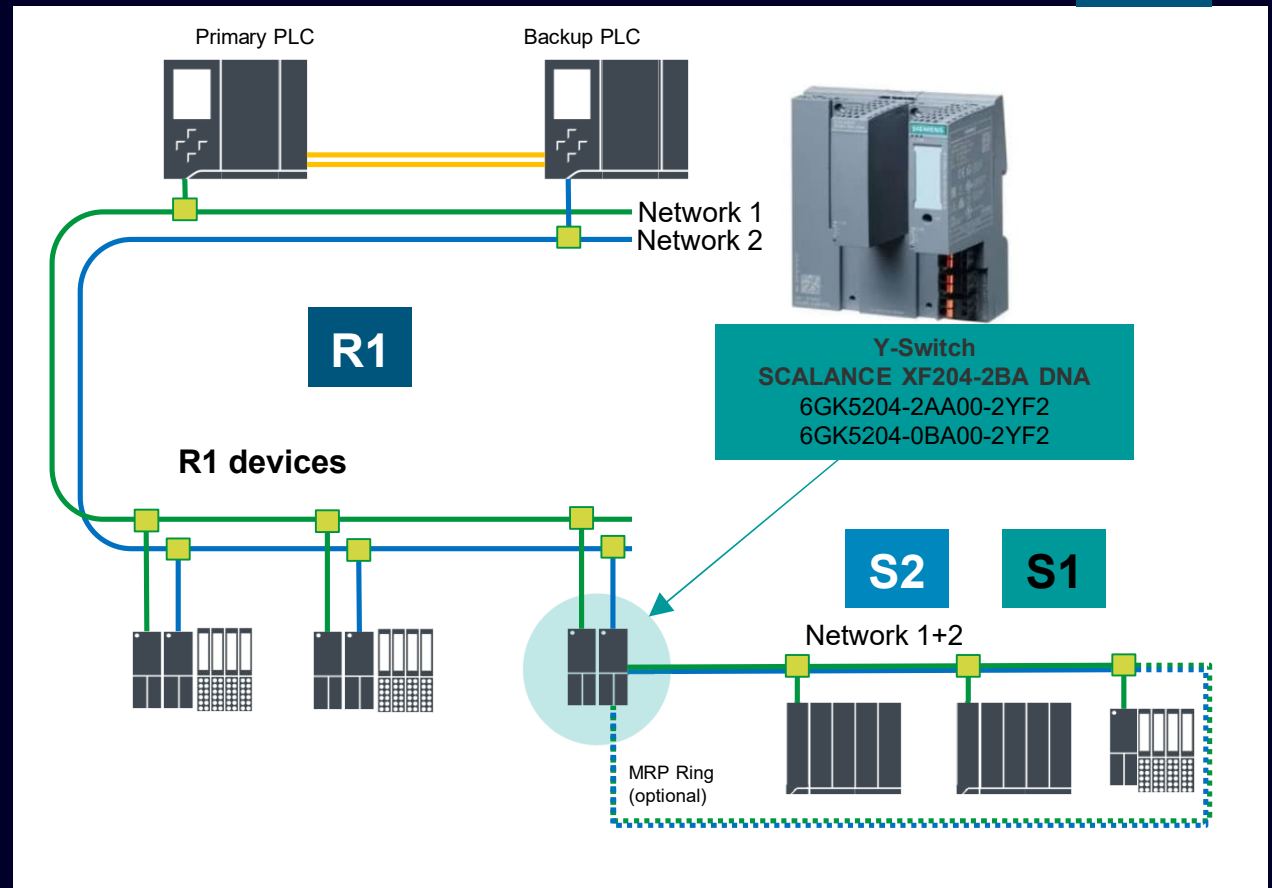
Combination of R1 and S1/S2 devices

R1

R1 configurations can be extended with S2 or S1 devices using a Y-switch.

The prerequisite for this is the configuration in the TIA Portal on 1 subnet

Result: Unique IP addresses in Network 1+2 are required



Application examples with Y-Switch: See <https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109816704>

Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF

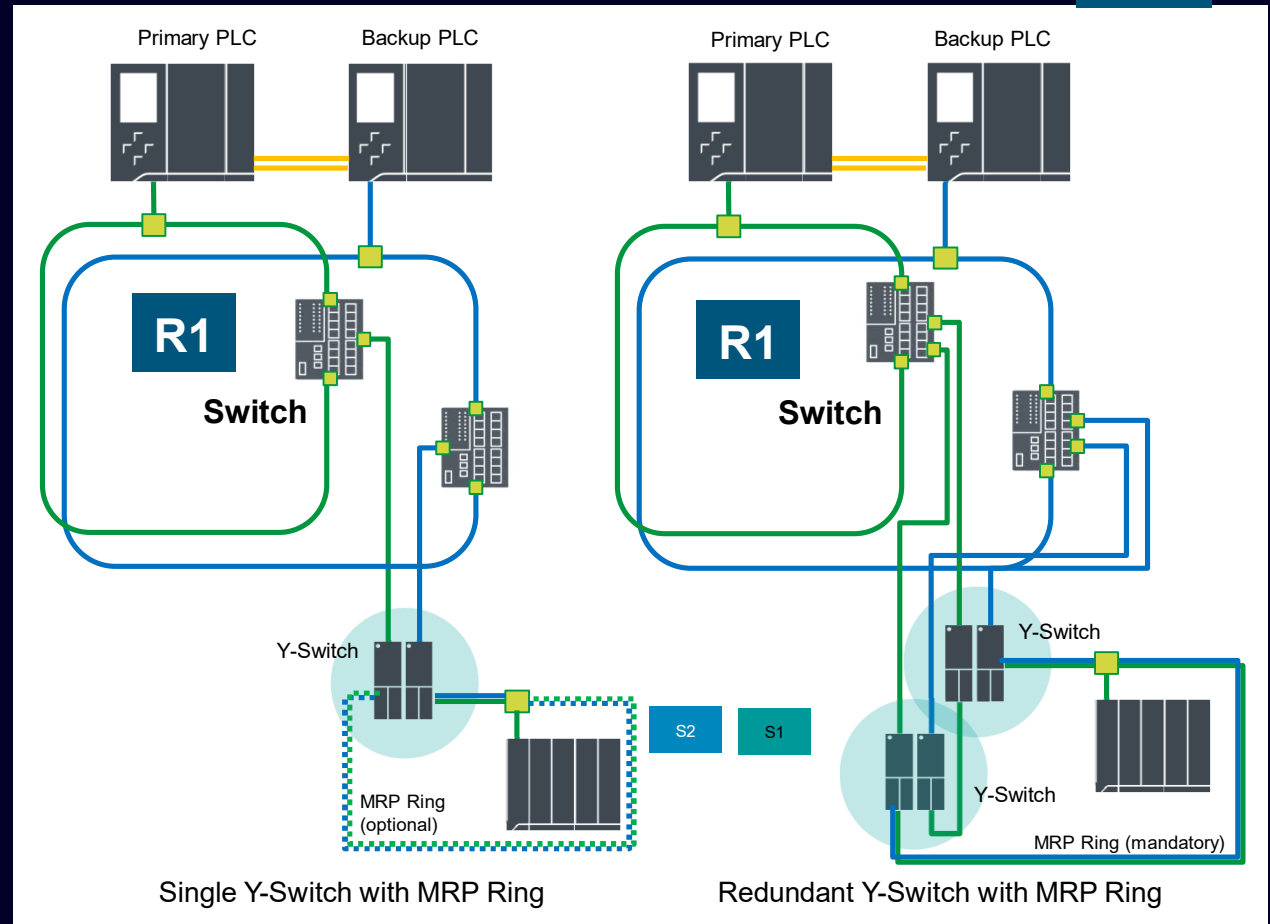
Combination of R1 and S1/S2 devices on ring structures

R1

In order to connect the Y-switch to MRP rings, additional switches are required.

To increase availability, the Y-Switch can also be designed redundantly "Redundant DNA".

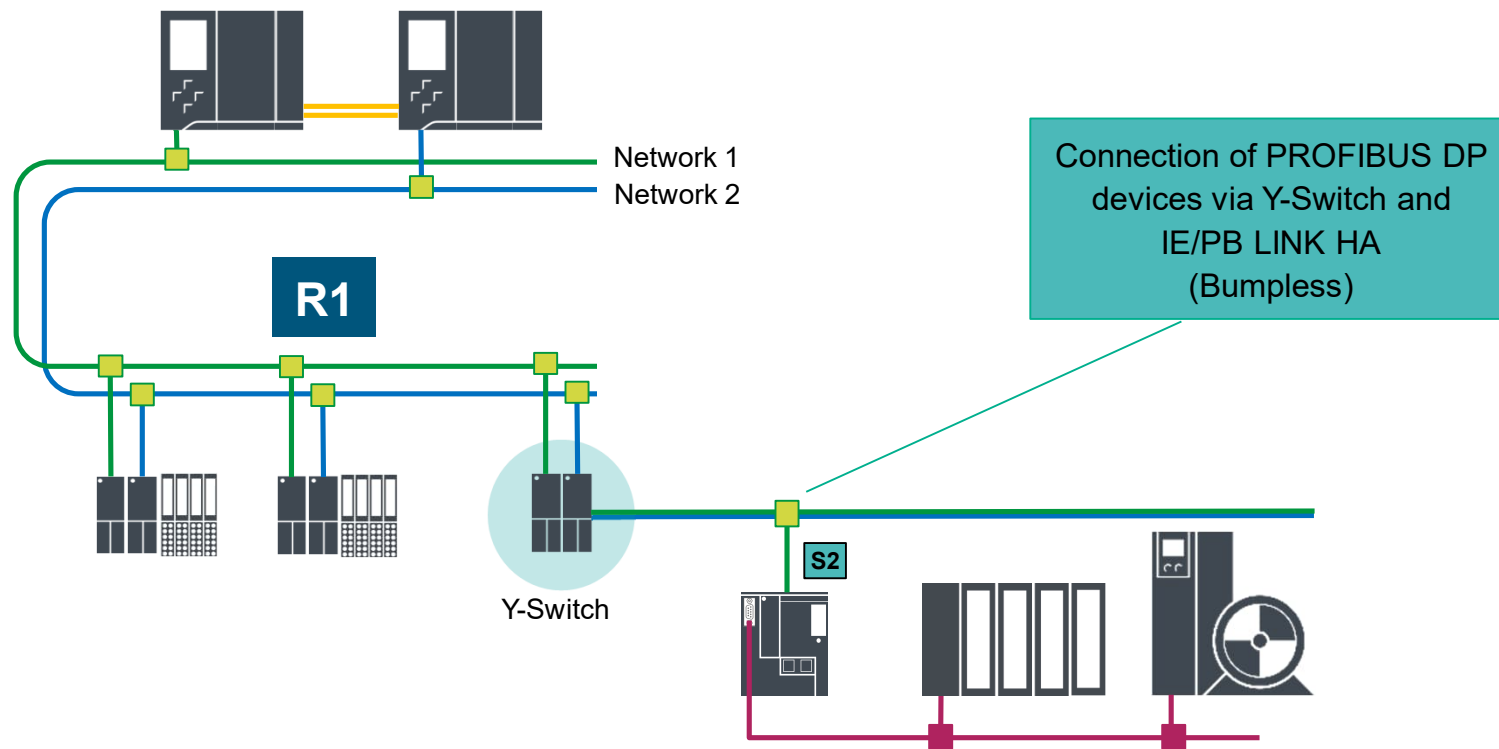
In this case, an MRP ring must be used on the S1/S2 side.



R1 network configuration with S7-1500 HF

Connection of PROFIBUS DP devices

V19



Thank you
for your attention!

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