

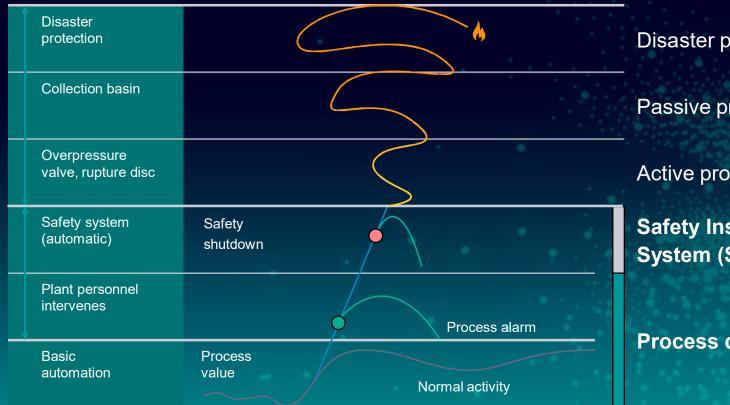
# Safety Integrated for Process Automation

Safe and Secure | siemens.com/process-safety Jussi Salomaa & Timo Laakso

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# Safety concept



**Disaster protection** 

Passive protection

Active protection

Safety Instrumented System (SIS)

**Process control system** 

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The Approach of Safety



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# International safety standards

# IEC61508

IEC 61508 serves as the basic standard and basis for safety standardization. It covers all areas where electrical, electronic or PLC systems are used to realize safety-related protection functions.



There are sector-specific standards based on IEC 61508, such as IEC 61511 for the process industry, IEC 61513 for the nuclear industry or IEC 62061 for machinery. These sector standards are important for planners and operators of corresponding plants.





INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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Safety Integrity Levels (SIL) (Low Demand mode)

Probability of				
failure on demand				
1/PFD =				
Risk Reduction Factor				

d	Safety Integrity Le	Probability of failure on demand (PFD) per year (Demand mode of operation)	Risk Reduction Factor = 1/PFD		
	SIL 4	≥10 <sup>-5</sup> to <10 <sup>-4</sup>	100,000 to 10,000		
	SIL 3	≥10 <sup>-4</sup> to <10 <sup>-3</sup>	10,000 to 1,000		
	SIL 2	≥10 <sup>-3</sup> to <10 <sup>-2</sup>	1,000 to 100		
	SIL 1	≥10 <sup>-2</sup> to <10 <sup>-1</sup>	100 to 10		

SIL: A performance criteria of a SIF (Safety Instrumented Function) and the SIS (Safety Instrumented System), describes the probability of failure on demand.

International Standard IEC 61508 – Certification bodies

# IEC61508

# Certification according IEC 61508/11



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# Safety Integrated IN DCS system

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Overview

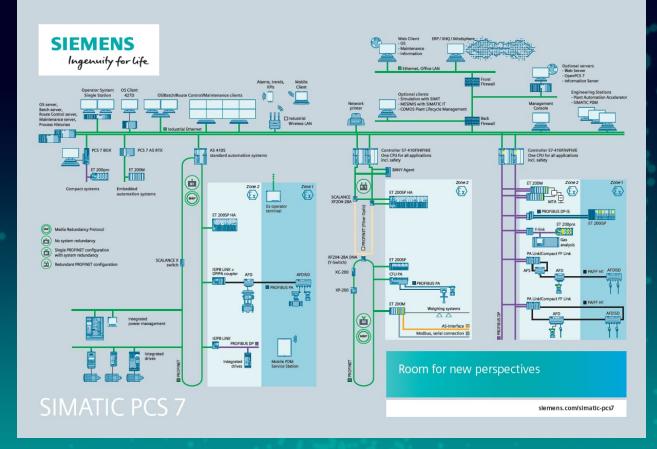
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# Introduction SIMATIC PCS 7 – System Overview and integrated safety

Plant Control Process Management level SCADA, MES, IT/ERP)

**Process Control Automation level** 

Field level (Sensors, I/O's, Actuator, Smart Devices)



## **Siemens** Scalable Range of Safety Controllers and I/O

#### The CPU 410 is a powerful controller for system and failsafe solutions in the process automation

- Based on SIMATIC F Systems Library
- Physical separation of controllers possible
- Changes to the configuration during operation
- Failsafe and high availability versions
- Hot swapping
- Operation temperature 0...70° Celsius





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#### SIMATIC ET 200SP HA The high-performance I/O for process\_automation

#### Compact and modular I/O series

- Dimensions: 200 x 163 x 22,5 mm
- Up to 56 modules per rack

# Designed for the process industries

- -40°…+70°C by horizontal mounting
- Conformal coating protection against harsh environment
- NAMUR NE21, immunity to interference
- Operation up to 4,000 m above sea level

#### Highest availability

- Redundant power supply
- Redundant PROFINET
- Redundant I/O modules

Certified for the use up to SIL 3

F-AI x 8

F-DI x 16

F-DO x 10

# **Remote IO** Overview SIMATIC ET 200SP HA Failsafe Modules

# **Features**

- Compact modular I/O-serie's
- Designed for the process industries
- High availability due redundancy
- Fast and ease wiring



Modules	Features
F-DI 16 x 24V DC HA	16-channel input module, SIL 3/Cat. 4/Ple
F-DQ 10 x 24V DC/2 A HA	10-channel output module, SIL 3/Cat. 4/Ple, 24V DC/2 A
F-AI 8 x 0/420 mA HART HA	8-channel analogue input module, SIL3/Cat. 4/Ple, 4…20 mA HART

# **Benefits**

- Up to 56 Modules per rack
- Environment temperature -40° ...+70° C (installation), usable up to 4,000 m
- Integrated redundancy (power supply, PROFINET, I/O-Modules)

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# Remote IO for the Hazardous Area SIMATIC ET 200iSP

Failsafe modules for SIMATIC ET 200iSP

## **Features**

# 3 failsafe modules to install directly in Ex-zone 1/21; up to SIL 3, PLe

- Digital Input Module F-DI8 NAMUR
- Digital Output Module F DO4, 17.4 V DC 40 mA
- Analogue Input Module F-AI4 HART

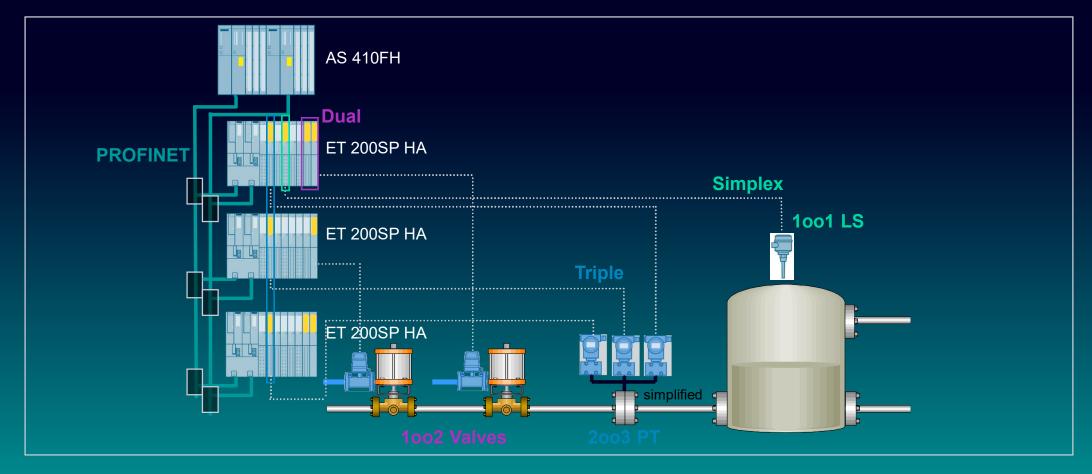


# **Customer benefits**

- Reduced installation effort by using ET 200iSP compared to traditional solutions (with Ex barriers)
- Diagnostics (e.g., line monitoring) to the field sensors and actuators
- SIL calculation advantages (no Ex barriers)
- Complete portfolio failsafe protection in Ex-Zone 1 especially for applications like ESD (Emergency Shut Down), boiler protection (e.g., at biogas plants), fire-extinguishing system or gas/fire detection



# Flexible Modular Redundancy – FMR With PROFIBUS or PROFINET



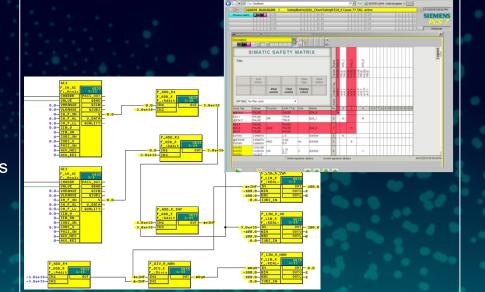
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# **Software** SIMATIC F-Systems und Safety Matrix

# SIMATIC S7-400F/FH with S7 F Systems and SIMATIC S7 Safety Matrix

Is used for configuring the hardware and safety-related process applications acc. to IEC 61511

- STEP 7 option package or Safety Matrix with PCS 7 for configuring Safety Functions in S7-410 Controller (CPU410, CPU410E) as well as S7-400F and S7-400FH
- Simplifies the documentation of the safety programs, e.g., by administration of signatures



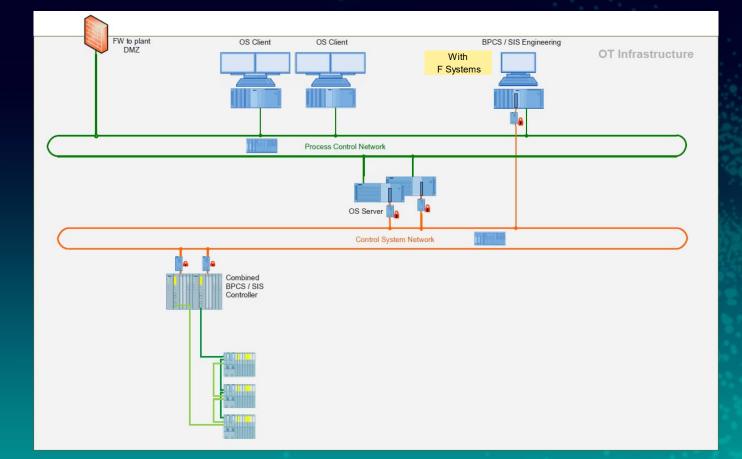
The configuration of the safety programs can be done on the one hand with function block language (CFC) or on the other hand with Cause & Effect tool SIMATIC S7 Safety Matrix.



Cyber security referenced in functional safety standards IEC 62443

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# PCS 7 SIS Architectures Fully Integrated Architecture



#### **PC environment**

- DMZ / Firewall
- Whitelisting / Antivirus / VPN
- Access protection (Windows, BIOS)

#### **Engineering-Tool**

- Access protection project (SIMATIC LOGON)
- Access protection SIS Part (F-Password)

#### Communication

• Firewall / VPN

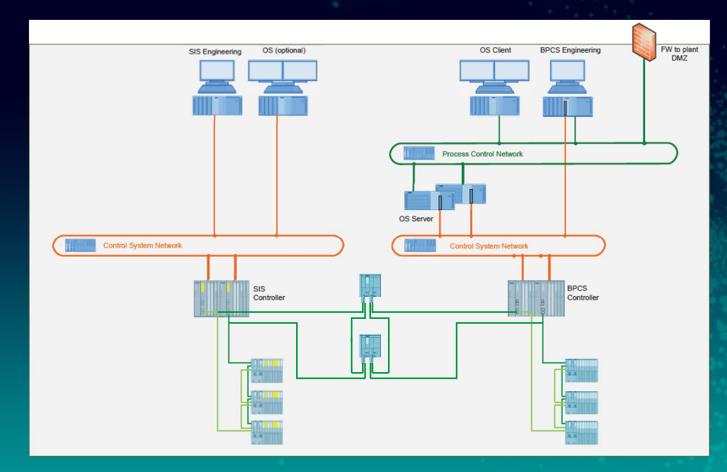
#### **Control system**

• Access protection CPU (CPU-Password)





# PCS 7 SIS Architectures Interfaced Architecture with PN/PN Coupler



#### **Major changes**

- Physically separated SIS and BPCS
- Communication between SIS and BPCS via Fieldbus with PN/PN Coupler
- Avoidance of single point of failure with the usage of redundant PN/PN Coupler

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 Operating and Monitoring of the SIS Controller via a separate OS in the SIS Structure

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# Redundant Systems SIMATIC S7-1500 R/HF

Technical Details / V19



# SIMATIC S7-1500 Redundant Systems System Overview

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Consistent concept –	Redundant S7-1500R	High Available S7-1500H		
Identical Synchronization process				
СРИ Туре	CPU 1513R / CPU 1515R	CPU 1517H / CPU 1518HF		
Synchronization	via <b>PROFINET Ring</b> (MRP)	via <b>Sync-Module / FO</b>		
Hot-Standby	<b>Yes</b> fail-over time ca. 300 ms	<b>Yes</b> fail-over time ca. 50 ms		
Max distance between CPUs	<b>100 m,</b> with media converters a few km	40 km		
PROFINET System Redundancy	S2 and S1 switched	R1, S2 and switched S1		
Structure of the PROFINET network	MRP Ring	Any		

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# Safety for Redundant Systems

Realize Safety Applications with redundant Controller

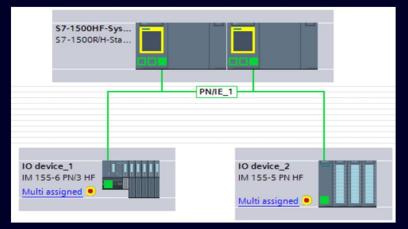
## High Availability + Failsafe = CPU 1518HF

- Engineering with STEP 7 Professional V17 and STEP 7 Safety
- Safety programming as with non-redundant fail-safe PLC
- Supported PROFIsafe Communication
- Supports flexible F-Link (safe controller/controller communication)
- Fail-over scenario without stop the safety program

#### **Fast Commissioning Mode**

- The Fast Commissioning Mode in <u>deactiviated</u> safety mode allows short turnaround times:
  - Faster compile time of the F program
  - In this mode, the F program can also be loaded in the System State RUN
  - To change back to the safety mode, a STOP-RUN transition is required





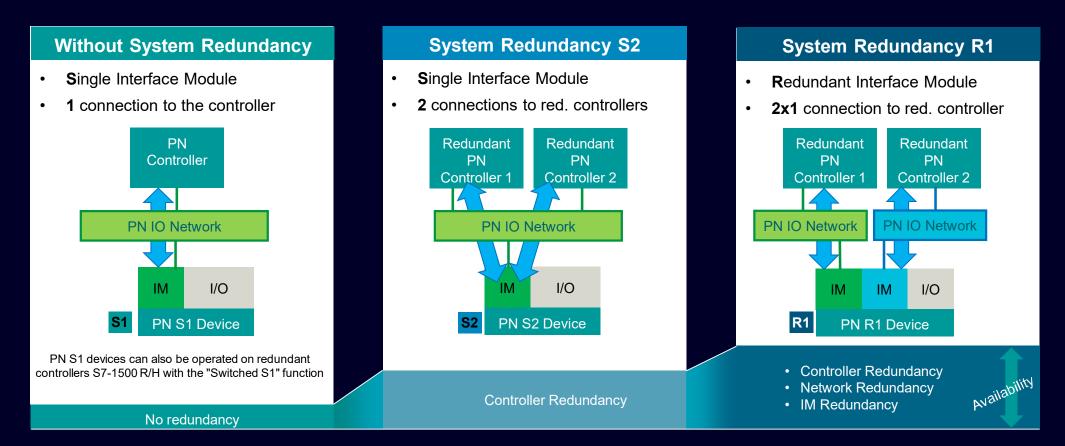
# Engineering made easy – SIMATIC Safety in the TIA Portal V19

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# **PROFINET System Redundancy** Redundancy operating modes with PROFINET

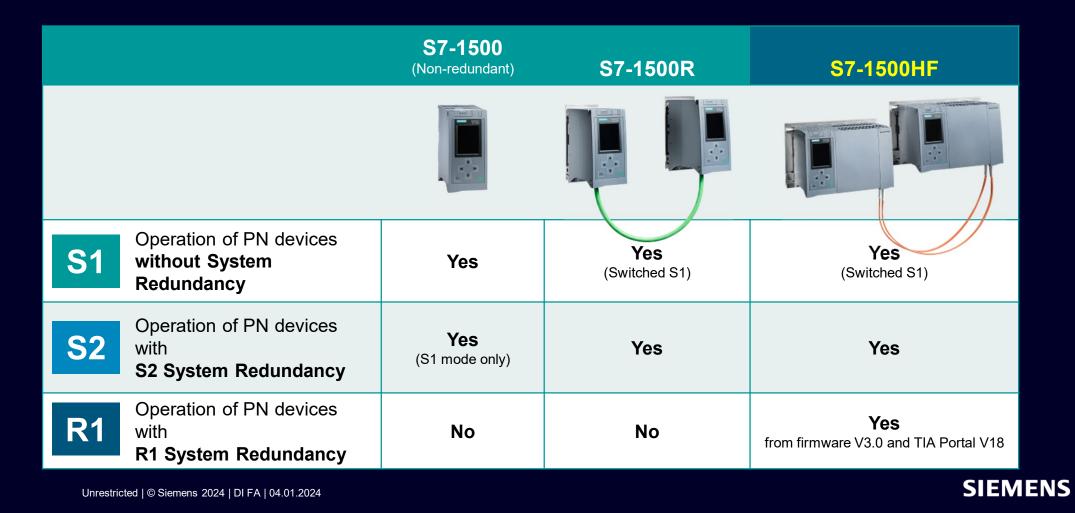


Details on PN System Redundancy operating modes: See https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109756450

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# **PROFINET System Redundancy**

Support of PN System Redundancy with SIMATIC S7-1500



# Network configuration with S7-1500R/H Overview



# **PROFINET System Redundancy** Siemens I/O systems with PN S2 function (I)



Product		Article
<b>ET 200SP</b> IM155-6 PN HF (FW>=4.2) IM 155-6MF (Multi Fieldbus)		6ES7155-6AU01-0CN0 6ES7155-6AU30-0CN0 6ES7155-6MU00-0CN0
<b>ET 200MP</b> IM155-5 PN HF (FW>=4.2) Also with active backplane bus for pulling/plugging in operation		6ES7155-5AA00-0AC0 6ES7590-0BL00-0AA0 The active backplane bus allows the pulling and plugging of ET 200MP modules while the CPU is in operation.
ET 200eco PN M12-L (from FW 1.1)	- internet	6ES7 14*-6**00-0BB0
PN/PN coupler		6ES7158-3AD10-0XA0

Overview in detail: https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/102325771

# System Redundancy R1

**PROFINET System Redundancy** 

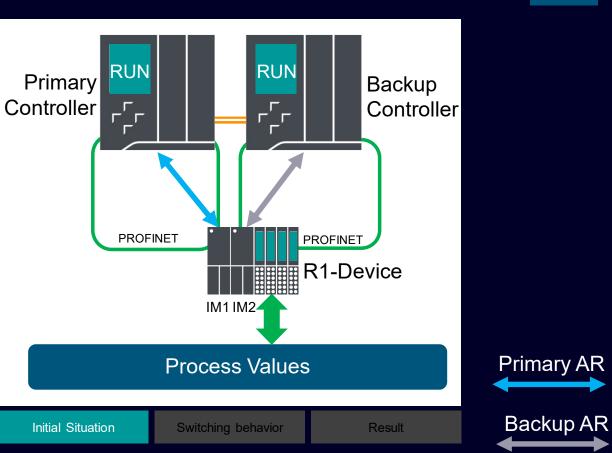


## Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1 Initial situation

**R1** 

Primary Controller is connected to Interface Module 1 (IM1) Backup Controller is connected to Interface Module 2 (IM2)

Process values are exchanged



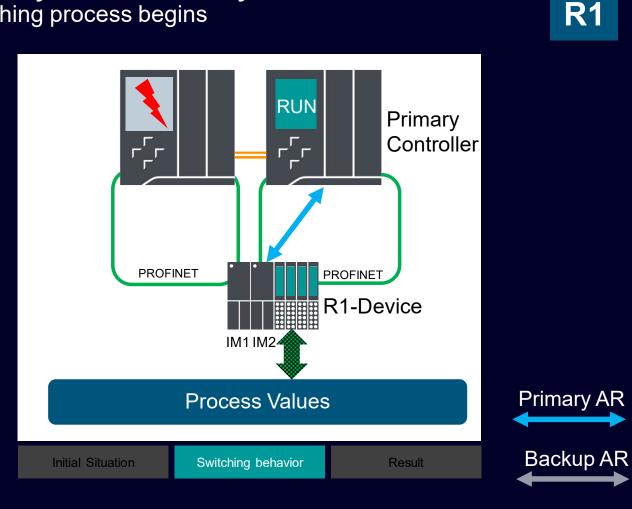


## Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1 Scenario: One controller fails – switching process begins

Remaining controller takes over automatically. The existing connection is activated

Process values are used for a very short time<sup>1)</sup> frozen: I/O values remain at the last value

<sup>1)</sup> Duration approx. 40ms



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# Switching behavior with PROFINET System Redundancy R1 Scenario: One controller fails - operation complete

**R1** 

RUN Primary ┍┌┍ Controller ┍└┍ Remaining controller has a connection to interface module 2 PROFINET PROFINET R1-Device IM1 IM2 Process values are exchanged Primary AR **Process Values** Backup AR Switching behavior Result



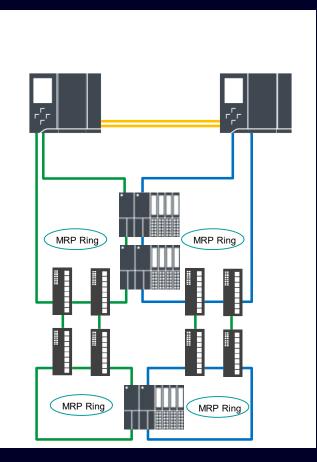
# **PROFINET System Redundancy** Siemens I/O systems with PN R1 function

**R1** 

Product	Article
<b>ET 200SP</b> IM155-6 PN R1(with redundant IM) (with F-Modules)	6ES7155-6AU00-0HM0
<b>ET 200SP HA</b> IM155-6 PN HA (with redundant IM) (without F-Modules)	6DL1155-6AU00-0PM0
ET 200iSP IM155-6 PN HA (with redundant IM) (with F-Modules)	6ES7152-1BA00-0AB0

# **Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF** Ring topology for S7-1500HF – extended with MRP Interconnection





#### Redundant ring coupling via MRP interconnection

- Redundant R1 rings can also be connected via MRP interconnection
- Thanks to redundant switch architecture, the coupled network remains functional even if one switch fails.
- Up to 50 devices can be connected per ring → The total number of participants of an H CPU can also be achieved without spur lines.
- Can be used with the following SCALANCE switches: XR500, XM400, XC200, XF204-2BA, XP200

## **Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF** Combination of R1 and S1/S2 devices

R1 configurations can be extended with S2 or S1 devices using a Y-switch.

The prerequisite for this is the configuration in the TIA Portal on 1 subnet

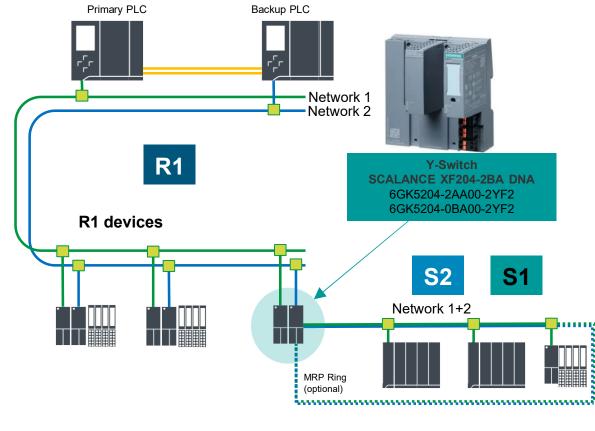
Result: Unique IP addresses in Network 1+2 are required

S7-1500R/H sys... S7-1500R/H stat...

Subnet 1

ET 200SP (R1)

ET 200SP station





1 111111

ET 200SP (S2)

IM 155-6 PN/3 HF

Application examples with Y-Switch: See https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109816704

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**R1** 

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Y-Switch

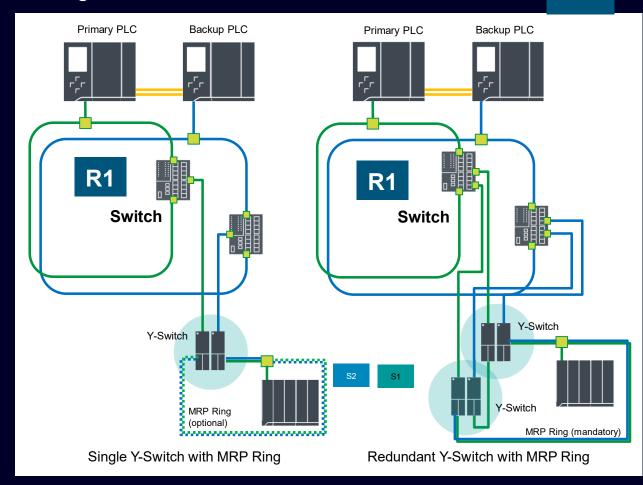
SCALANCE XF20.

# **Network Configuration Examples S7-1500HF** Combination of R1 and S1/S2 devices on ring structures

In order to connect the Y-switch to MRP rings, additional switches are required.

To increase availability, the Y-Switch can also be designed redundantly "Redundant DNA".

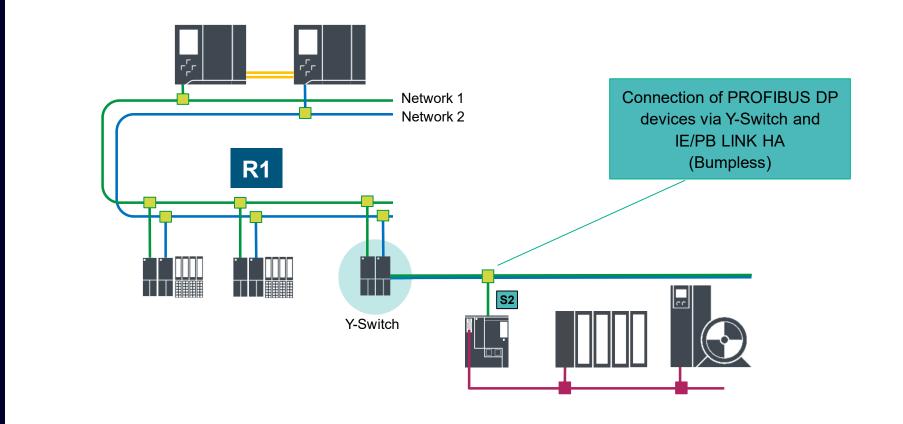
In this case, an MRP ring must be used on the S1/S2 side.



# SIEMENS

**R1** 

# **R1 network configuration with S7-1500 HF** Connection of PROFIBUS DP devices



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Thank you for your attention!

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